

Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 USIE-00 INRE-00

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-01 INR-07 L-02 NSAE-00 NSC-05

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 AF-06 ARA-06 EA-06 NEA-09

ACDA-05 AID-05 /097 W

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O P 270042Z FEB 75

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9266

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ATHENS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN 592

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR UNSC CY

SUBJECT: CYPRUS IN SC

REF: USUN 580

1. UK/FRENCH EFFORTS TO DRAFT RESOLUTION ACCEPTABLE TO COUNCIL MEMBERS AND CYPRUS PARTIES WERE COMPLICATED FEB 26 BY ENTRY OF NON-ALIGNED AND CYPRUS INTO DRAFTING ARENA. CYPRUS DEL PROPOSED TOTALLY ONE-SIDED RESOLUTION (PARA 3) EARLY IN DAY, AND BY NIGHT-FALL NON-ALIGNED MEMBERS OF CYPRUS WORKING GROUP AND SC HAD DESIGNATED GUYANA AND IRAQ TO PRODUCE THIRD DRAFT RECONCILING CYPRIOT AND UK/FRENCH TEXTS. COMMENT: MELDING THESE DRAFTS WILL BE EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT, AND THE ATTEMPT WILL CERTAINLY PROLONG THE DEBATE; HOWEVER, NON-ALIGNED SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISHED MUCH THE SAME TASK DURING GA CYPRUS DEBATE.

2. DURING COURSE OF DAY TURKISH AND GREEK DELS GAVE FRENCH
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AND BRITISH THEIR COMMENTS ON UK/FRENCH DRAFT.

TURKISH RESERVATIONS WERE:

- (A) THEY OBJECTED TO REFERENCE IN PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH 1 TO "GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS" SINCE NO SUCH REFERENCE APPEARED IN GA RESOLUTION 3212.
- (B) ON OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 2 THEY MILDLY OBJECTED TO SC "REGRET" OF FEB 13 TURK CYPRIOT UNILATERAL DECISION.
- (C) THEY DESIRED DELETION OF "PERSONALLY" IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 4 REFERENCE TO SYG'S NEW MISSION SINCE WALDHEIM'S PERSONAL PARTICIPATION IMPLIED A NEW YORK VENUE, WHICH WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO TURKISH SIDE.
- (D) ON BRACKETED OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 5, THEY SAW NO NEED FOR "FURTHER DETAILS RELATING TO SYG'S MISSION".
- (E) FINALLY, THEY OBJECTED TO OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 8 DECISION THAT SC REMAIN SEIZED OF QUESTION SINCE THIS AMOUNTED IN THEIR VIEW TO FIRST STEP TOWARD INTERNATIONALIZATION.

GREEK RESERVATIONS WERE:

- (A) THEY DESIRED THAT SC EXPLICITLY STATE IN AN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH THAT GOC WAS ONLY LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS, RATHER THAN SIMPLY REFERRING TO CYPRUS GOVT IN PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH 1.
- (B) THEY WISHED A NEW FIRST OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH CALLING FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF GA RESOLUTION 3212.
- (C) IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 2 THEY WISHED SUBSTITUTE FOR "AS TENDING TO COMPROMISE (BEGIN BRACKETS) THE NEGOTIATIONS (END BRACKETS)" THE PHRASE "AND ASSERTS THAT IT DOES NOT COMPROMISE (BEGIN BRACKETS) THE NEGOTIATIONS (END BRACKETS)".
- (D) IN BRACKETED OPERATIVE PARAGRAPH 5 THEY WISHED SC TO DESIGNATE FORMALLY A THREE-MAN SC MISSION OF NON-PERMANENT MEMBERS TO ASSIST SYG.
- (E) IN SAME PARAGRAPH, THEY WISHED VENUE TO BE EXPLICITLY DESIGNATED.
- (F) IN FINAL PARAGRAPH THEY WISHED SET A PERIOD OF TIME, PERHAPS THREE MONTHS, BEFORE EXPIRATION OF WHICH SYG WOULD REPORT TO SC.

3. TEXT FOLLOWS OF DRAFT RESOLUTION CIRCULATED BY CYPRIOT
DEL:

QUOTE THE SECURITY COUNCIL,
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HAVING CONSIDERED THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS AT THE
REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS (S/11625),
REAFFIRMING ITS RESOLUTIONS 186 (1964)
. TO 365 (1974),
RECALLING IN PARTICULAR THAT, IN ITS RESOLUTION 365 (1974),
IT ENDORSED GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) AND
URGED THE PARTIES CONCERNED TO IMPLEMENT IT AS SOON AS
POSSIBLE,

NOTING THE SPECIAL REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL
(S/11624),

NOTING WITH REGRET THAT THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS HAS
DETERIORATED FURTHER AND THAT RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) HAS
NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED WITH SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL
PEACE,

HAVING HEARD THE PARTIES CONCERNED,

1. DEPLORES THE ARBITRARY UNILATERAL ACTION PURPORTING
TO SET UP A SEPARATE TURKISH CYPRIOT STATE IN THE AREA UNDER
THE OCCUPATION OF THE TURKISH MILITARY FORCES, AND REAFFIRMS
ITS RECOGNITION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS
UNDER PRESIDENT MAKARIOS;

2. CALLS ONCE MORE ON ALL STATES TO RESPECT THE INDEPENDENCE,
SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NON-ALIGNMENT OF THE
REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS AND TO REFRAIN FROM ALL ACTS AND INTERVENTIONS
DIRECTED AGAINST IT;

3. CALLS FOR THE URGENT AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE
PROVISIONS OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) OF
1 NOVEMBER 1974, ENDORSED BY SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION
365 (1974) OF 13 DECEMBER 1974;

4. CALLS, IN PARTICULAR, FOR THE SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF ALL
FOREIGN ARMED FORCES AND FOREIGN MILITARY PRESENCE AND PERSONNEL
FROM THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS AND THE RETURN OF ALL REFUGEES TO
THEIR HOMES IN SAFETY WITHIN A REASONABLE PERIOD OF TIME NOT
EXCEEDING THREE MONTHS;

5. DECIDES TO ESTABLISH, FOR THE PURPOSES OF PARA 6 OF
GA RESOL 3212 (XXIX) A SECURITY COUNCIL GROUP CONSISTING OF
----- TO SEEK TO FACILITATE IN COLLABORATION WITH THE
SECRETARY-GENERAL THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY
RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) IN ALL POSSIBLE WAYS AND IN ALL STAGES,
INCLUDING THE OFFERING OF GOOD OFFICES;

6. INVITES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO PRESIDE OVER THE NEGOTIATIONS;
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TIATIONS REFERRED TO IN PARA. 4 OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE SECURITY
COUNCIL GROUP ESTABLISHED UNDER PARA. 5 OF THE PRESENT
RESOLUTION;

7. URGES THE PARTIES CONCERNED TO COMMENCE THE NEGOTIATING
PROCESS ON THE BASIS OF THESE NEW PROCEDURES AND, IN THE
MEANWHILE, TO TAKE CONCRETE STEPS THROUGH SUBSTANTIAL WITH-
DRAWALS OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES AND RETURN OF REFUGEES TO
THEIR HOMES, IN ORDER TO CREATE AN AUSPICIOUS CLIMATE FOR
THE COMMENCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS.

8. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO KEEP THE SECURITY COUNCIL
INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS MADE TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF
THIS RESOLUTION AND SUBMIT A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT NOT LATER
THAN THREE MONTHS FROM THE DATE OF THE ADOPTION OF THE PRESENT
RESOLUTION;

9. DECIDES TO KEEP THE SITUATION UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW AND TO
MEET IN THREE MONTHS IN ORDER TO CONSIDER THE SITUATION IN
THE LIGHT OF THE INTERVENING DEVELOPMENTS AND TO TAKE ANY
ADDITIONAL MEASURES WHICH MAY BE REQUIRED. UNQUOTE
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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, AGREEMENT DRAFT, NEGOTIATIONS, UNSC RESOLUTIONS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 27 FEB 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975USUNN00592
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D750068-0673
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t1975025/aaaaaeaa.tel
Line Count: 174
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 75 USUN 580
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: GolinoFR
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 07 MAY 2003
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <07 MAY 2003 by MartinML>; APPROVED <08 MAY 2003 by GolinoFR>
Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
05 JUL 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: CYPRUS IN SC
TAGS: PFOR, CY, FR, UK, UNSC
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006